

Online Supplementary Document

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Ali et al. Do community level interventions work in the same way on incidence and longitudinal prevalence of diarrhoea among under five children in rural and urban slum settings? Insights from Stop Diarrhoea Initiative in India

Supplementary Table 1. The interventions.

Level	Health	Nutrition	Wash	Cross-Thematic
Household level:				
	Awareness generation on use of ORS and Zinc	Awareness generation on IYCF.	Improved access to safe drinking water.	SBCC tools on Health, IYCF, Water, Sanitation and Hygiene themes.
	Demonstration of ORS preparation and Zinc usage.	Counselling of mothers on continued breastfeeding during diarrhea.	Improved access to adequate sanitation and hygiene.	
	IPC with drop out and left out children families on immunization.		Construction of individual toilets.	
			Counselling & demonstration of 6 steps hand washing at 5 critical times.	
			Interpersonal communication with families on usage of toilet and use of safe water.	
Community level:				
	Improved access to RI services.	Awareness generation on IYCF.	Improved access to safe drinking water.	Ensuring effective participation of children as change agents for diarrhoea prevention and control.
	Counselling of mothers on 5 key messages, AEFI and immunization.	Awareness generation on early & exclusive breastfeeding during mother to mother group meeting.	Rehabilitation of non-functional water sources.	Established Children Health and Hygiene Clubs in schools.
	Improved access and utilization of ORS and Zinc.	Counselling of mothers on complimentary feeding.	Establish new and revitalized water and sanitation committees.	Promote continuous learning on health, nutrition and WASH issues through ICT based modules on diarrhoea prevention and control.
	Demonstration of ORS preparation and Zinc usage in community meetings.	Counselling of mothers on continued breastfeeding during diarrhea.	Educational campaigns on safe water and water handling practices.	SBCC tools on Health, IYCF, Water, Sanitation and Hygiene themes.
			Improved access to adequate sanitation.	Setting up accountability and local

		Construction of Community Managed Toilets and School Sanitary Blocks.	governance through community score card.
		Construction of age-specific hand washing platforms.	
		Construction of portable hand washing platforms.	
		Facilitating communities to attain ODF status through CAS.	
		Improved knowledge, skills and practices of community workers.	
		Training of hand pump mechanics and masons.	
		Community structures.	
		Developing user groups for operations and maintenance community managed toilets.	
		Creating group of volunteers (WASH paraprofessionals)	
		Strengthening and capacity building of Village Water & Sanitation Committee.	
		Improving quality of water.	
		Training of paraprofessionals for testing water quality.	

System level:

Capacity building of front line health workers on diarrhoea management.	Capacity building of front line health workers on IYCF.	Improved knowledge, skills and practices of facility workers.	Creating enabling environments at the National and State levels to advocate for WHO -UNICEF- 7 PP.
Capacity building of staff nurse of PHC/CHC/DH, ANM, LHVs on diarrhoea management & childhood illness.			Coordination meeting with stakeholders at district and block levels.
Capacity building of ANMs on 5 key messages, AEFI and immunization.		Trainings for district/block government authorities on improvement of WASH service delivery.	Established web based resource centre for providing information on diarrhoea prevention and control under SDI.
Improved availability of ORS and Zinc at facilities.			Capacity building of WASH committee members on WASH accountability issues.
Support in organizing IDCF campaign at State and district levels.	Capacity building of staff nurse of PHC/CHC/DH, ANM, LHVs on IYCF.	Training of engineers on operation and maintenance of community WASH facilities.	Improved use of systematic evidences and quality assurance mechanisms to inform decision making and planning.

Establishing ORS-Zinc
corners at facilities.

Community level
monitoring on RI
services.

Improved RI services.

Capacity building of teachers
on play way methods of
teaching using Team Swacch
Bharat Action Kit.

Annual data quality
audit.

Supporting GoI in mop up
rounds of immunization.

CHC – Community Health Centre , CHV – Community Health Volunteers, DH – District Hospital,
GoI – Government of India, IPC – Interpersonal Communication, IYCF – Infant & Young Child
Feeding Practices, ODF – Open Defecation Free, ORS - Oral Rehydration Salts, PHC – Primary
Health Centre, SBCC - Social and Behavior Change Communication, SDI – Stop Diarrhoea Initiative